1. **Choose the past perfect or the past simple.**

1. We had already eaten when John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(come) home.

2. Last year Juan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (pass) all his exams.

3. When I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) to the airport, I

discovered I had forgotten my passport.

4. I went to the library, then I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (buy) some milk and went home.

5. I opened my handbag to find that I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(forgot) my credit card.

6. When we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) at the station, the train had already left.

7. We got home to find that someone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(break) into the house.

8. I opened the fridge to find someone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (eat) all my chocolate.

9. I had known my husband for three years when we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (get) married.

10. Julie was very pleased to see that John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (clean) the kitchen.

11. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / rain) all summer, so the grass was completely dead.

12. When he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) at the party, Julie had just left.

13. After arriving home, I realised I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(not / buy) any milk.

14. William felt ill last night because he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (eat) too many cakes.

16. Keiko \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (meet) William last September.

17. First, I tidied the flat, then I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sit) down and had a cup of coffee.

18. John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) the piano when he was a child, but he doesn't play now.

19. When I opened the curtains, the sun was shining but the ground was white. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (snow) during the night.

20. When Julie got home from her holiday, her flat was a mess. John

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) a party.

1. **Complete the sentences with so, because, but, although**
2. Emily was going very fastshe was in a hurry.
3. I decided to go for a walk it was raining.
4. They wanted to buy that house in the suburbsthe price was too high for them.
5. Ryan couldn’t solve the task himself I offered my help.
6. Chris wants to lose five kilos by September he is on a diet now.
7. My English isn’t very good  I’ve lived in the US for five years.
8. Matthew didn’t call you he lost your phone number.
9. Gwen isn’t feeling very wellshe won’t attend Andrew’s party tonight.
10. I came to you last night you weren’t at home.
11. William wasn’t in the mood he had failed his driving test.
12. My car still runs well it is very old.
13. I was going to visit the Science Museum on Thursday  it was closed that day.
14. Nathan is my best friend  he is honest and kind.
15. I recognized Rachel  I hadn’t seen her since high school.
16. Steven won the race  he was proud of himself.

Answers

1. We had already eaten when John came home.

2. Last year Juan passed all his exams.

3. When I got to the airport, I discovered I had forgotten my passport.

4. I went to the library, then I bought some milk and went home.

5. I opened my handbag to find that I had forgotten my credit card.

6. When we arrived at the station, the train had already left.

7. We got home to find that someone had broken into the house.

8. I opened the fridge to find someone had eaten all my chocolate.

9. I had known my husband for three years when we got married.

10. Julie was very pleased to see that John had cleaned the kitchen.

11. It hadn't rained all summer, so the grass was completely dead.

12. When he arrived at the party, Julie had just left.

13. After arriving home, I realised I hadn't bought any milk.

14. William felt ill last night because he had eaten too many cakes.

16. Keiko met William last September.

17. First, I tidied the flat, then I sat down and had a cup of coffee.

18. John played the piano when he was a child, but he doesn't play now.

19. When I opened the curtains, the sun was shining but the ground was white. It

had snowed during the night.

20. When Julie got home from her holiday, her flat was a mess. John had had a party.

because, although, but, so, so, although, because, so but, because, although, but because, although, so,